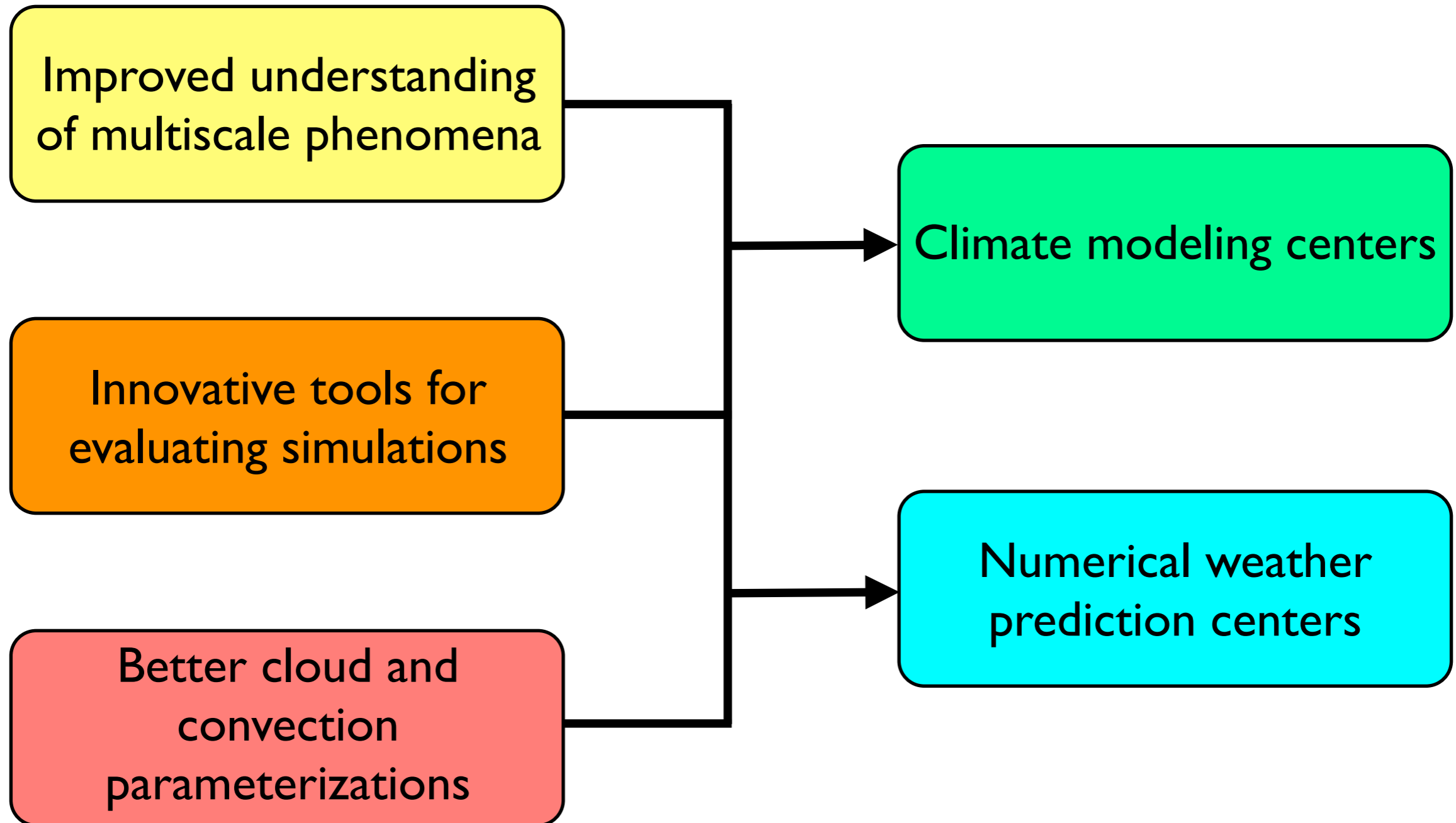
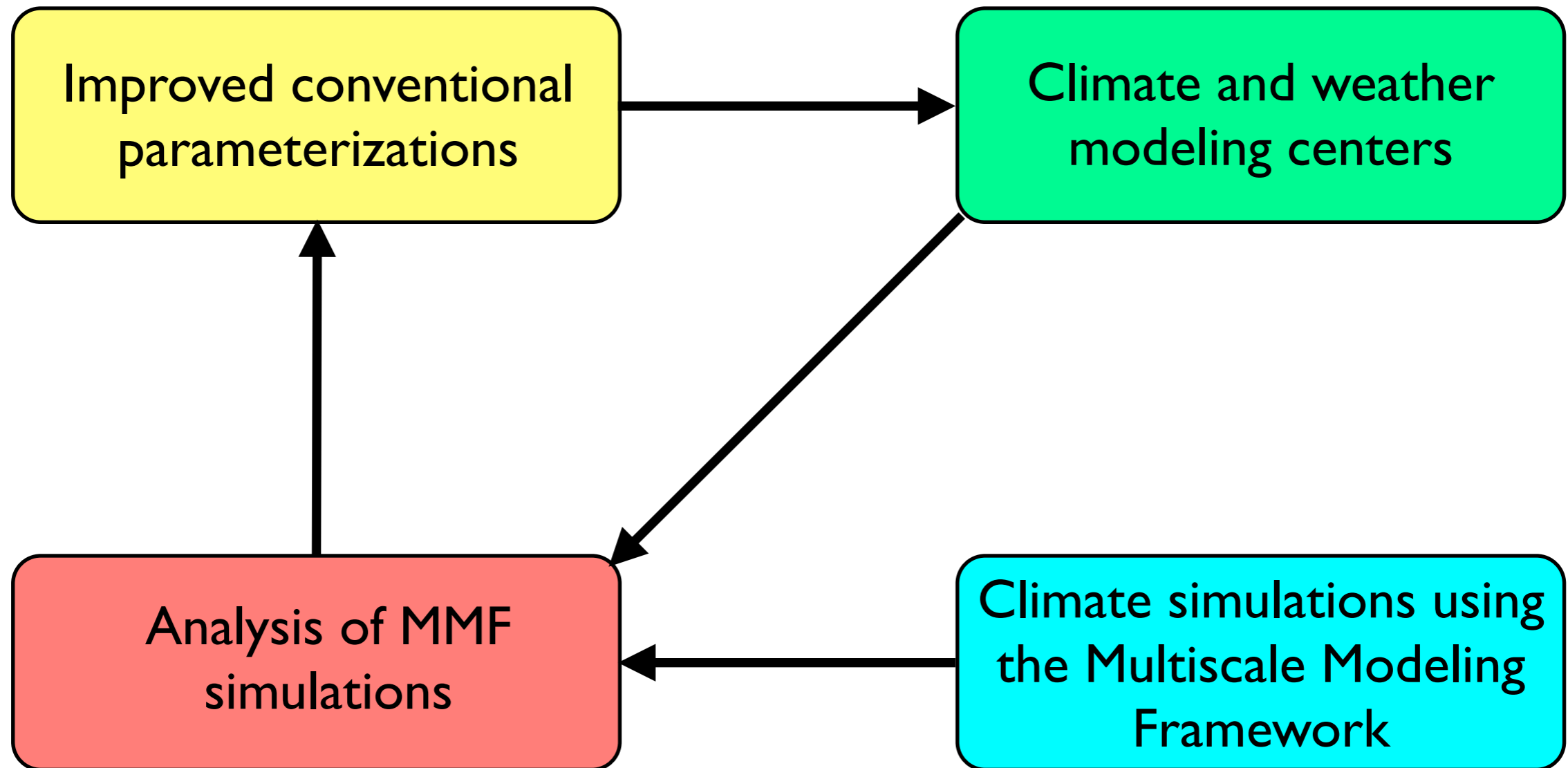


Goals of Knowledge Transfer with Weather and Climate Centers

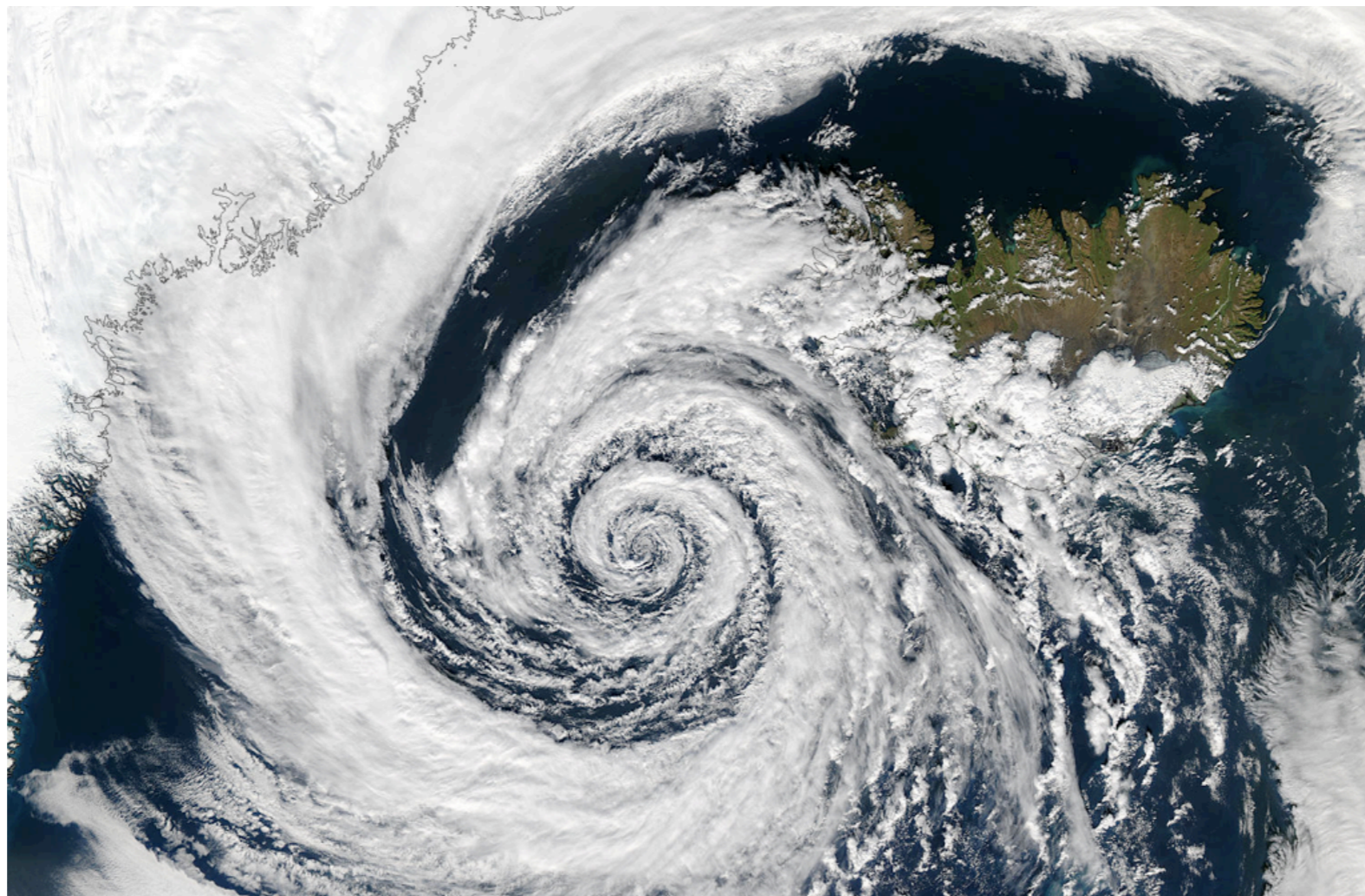


KT strategy: A feedback loop

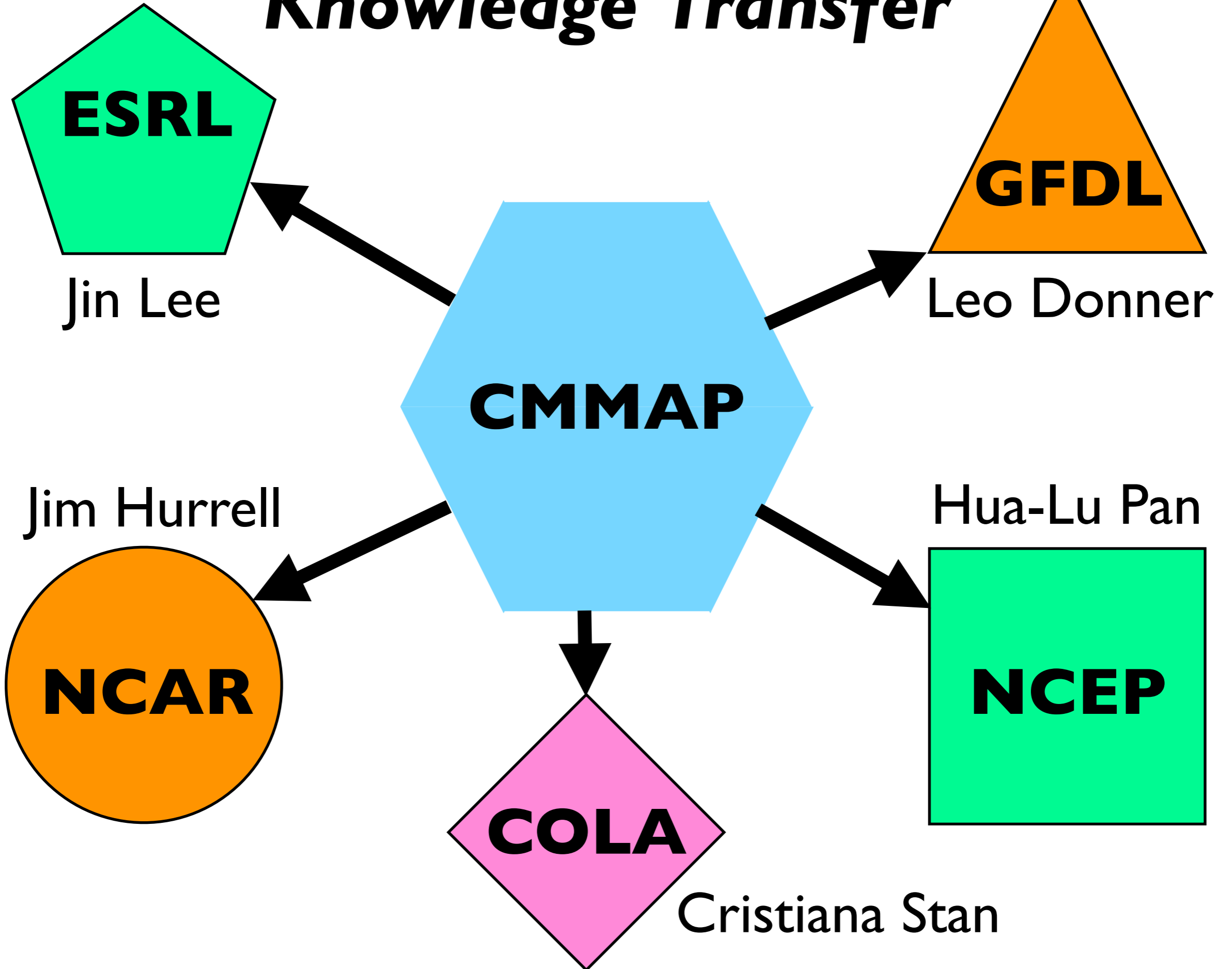


KT Objectives for Renewal Proposal

1. Collaborate with the *Community Climate System Model (CCSM)* on climate change simulations.
2. Collaborate on global atmospheric model development with major modeling centers.



Knowledge Transfer



KT activities at the University of Utah



Collaborate on global atmospheric model development:

NCEP

- NCEP's EMC (Environmental Modeling Center) is considering using a **cloud and turbulence parameterization** in their global models similar to the one that Pete Bogenschutz developed and tested for CMMAP.
- NCEP's EMC is particularly interested in using analyses of the **Giga-LES** to improve the cumulus parameterization used in their global models.

Very-high-resolution simulations, such as the Giga-LES, are useful for improving parameterizations in the MMF **and** in conventional global and regional models.



Collaborate on global atmospheric model development:

NCEP

- *Hualu Pan at NCEP: “How can we improve the convection parameterization used in the NCEP global models?”*
- *How does convection start over land and over the ocean?*
- *What is the physics of the downdraft?*
- *What determines the transition from shallow to deep convection?*
- *What determines the height of the highest convective cloud tops?*

Collaborate on global atmospheric model development:

GFDL

- CMMAP will provide Leo Donner with *geographically and seasonally varying* convective vertical velocity pdfs (probability density functions) for his cumulus parameterization.
- The pdfs will be obtained from the MMF.



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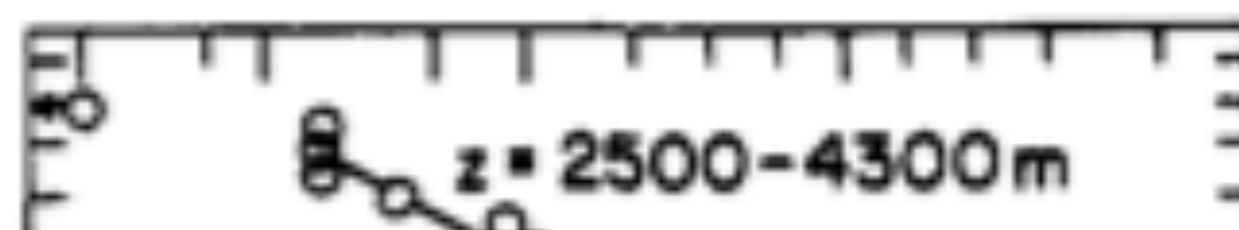
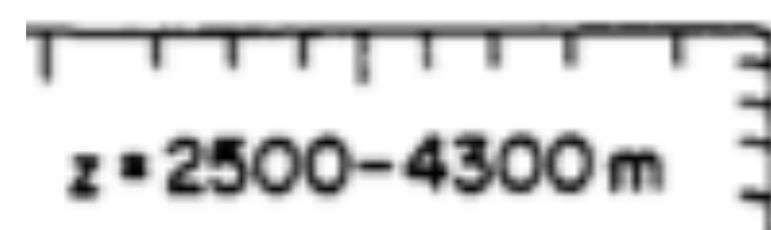
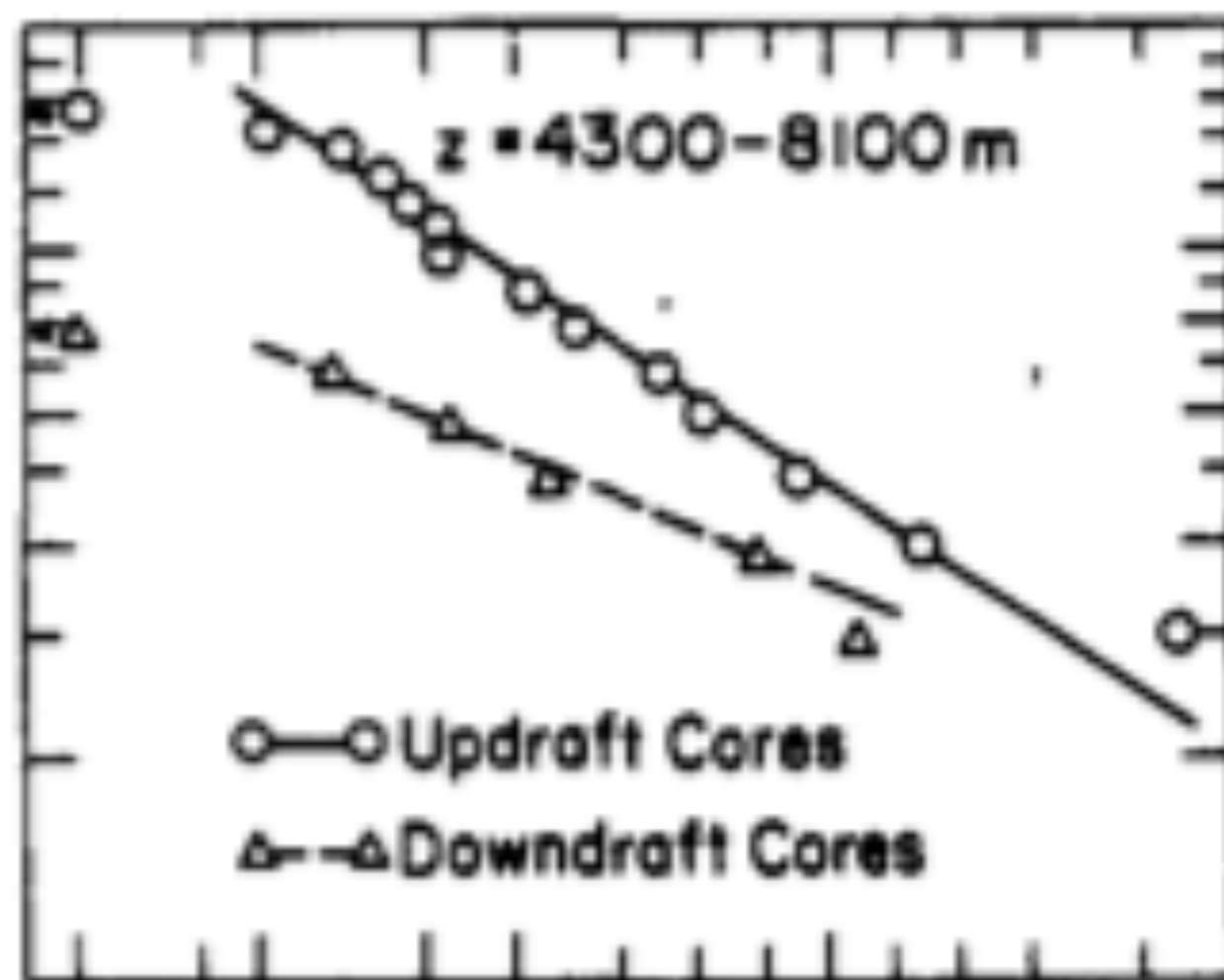
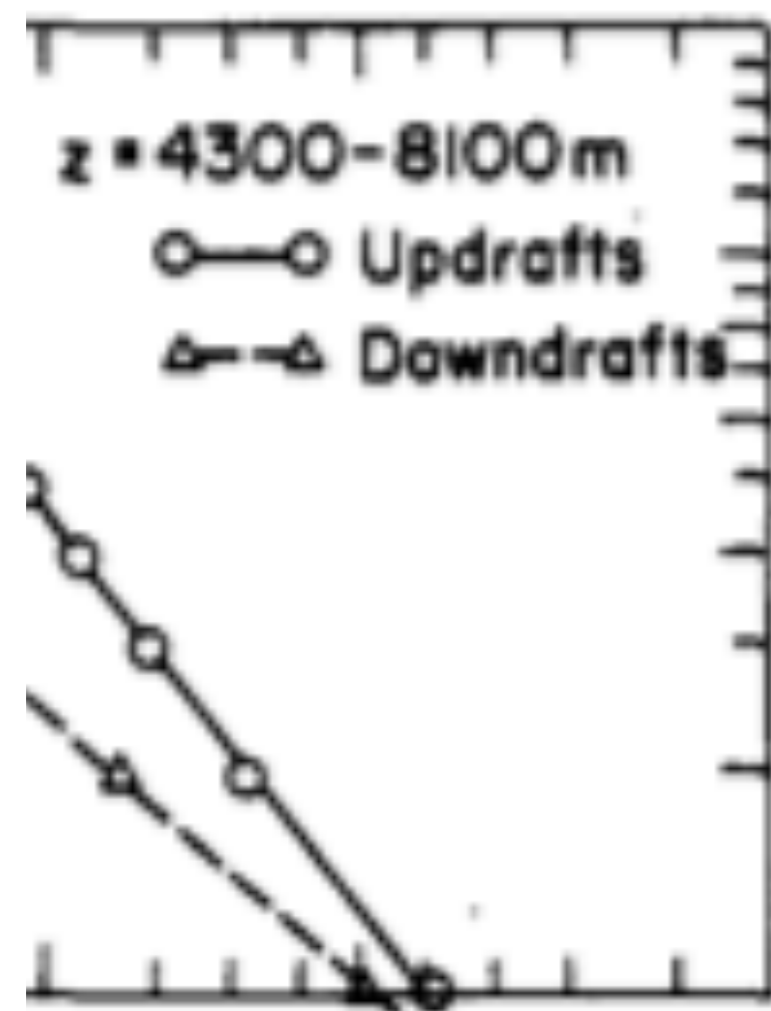
**Cumulonimbus Vertical Velocity Events in GATE. Part I:
Diameter, Intensity and Mass Flux**

MARGARET A. LEMONE AND EDWARD J. ZIPSER

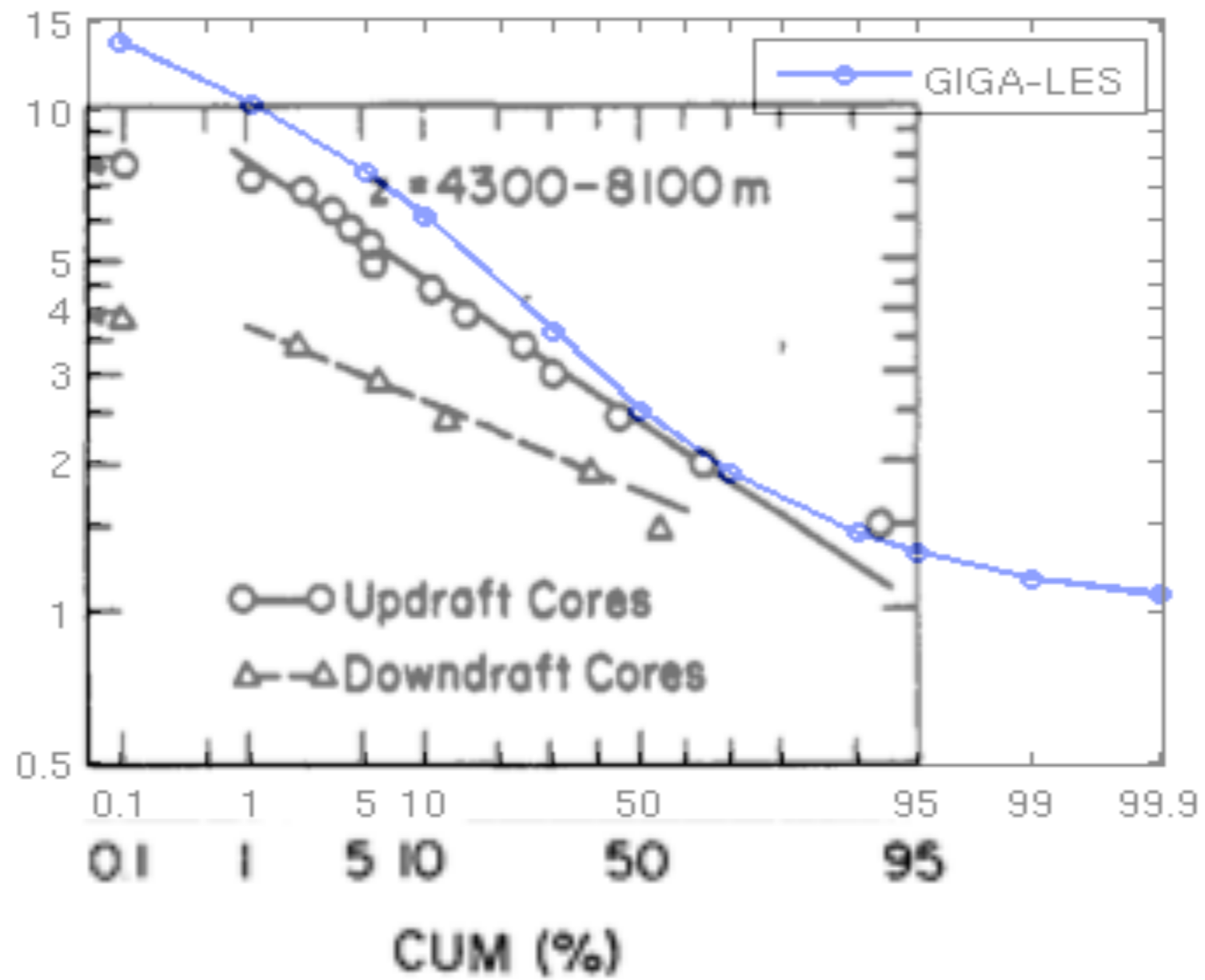
National Center for Atmospheric Research,¹ Boulder, CO 80307

(Manuscript received 21 March 1980, in final form 18 July 1980)

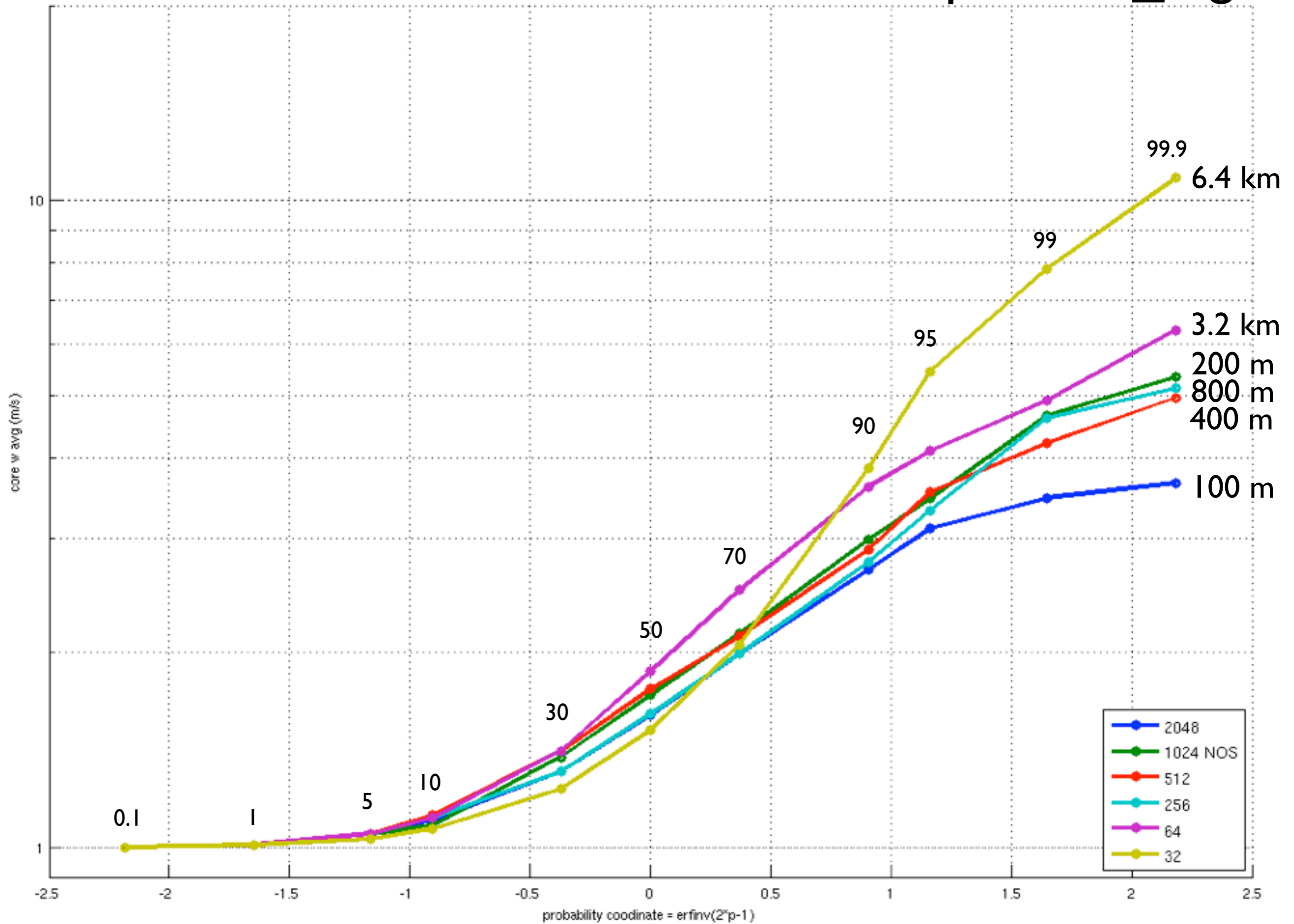
DISTRIBUTION BY ALTITUDE INTERVAL - ALL DAYS



(c) AVERAGE VERTICAL VELOCITY (\bar{w}) DISTRIBUTION BY ALTITUDE INTERVAL-ALL DAYS



cumulative distribution of 6.4-km-core updraft w_avg



cumulative distribution of 3.2-km-core updraft w_{avg}

